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DAILY BASE METALS REPORT

# Retaliatory Tariffs Spark Stronger Market Reaction

## Summary

- Market sentiment remained fragile as trade tensions escalated, with retaliatory tariffs fuelling uncertainty.
- Base metals strengthened due to a softer dollar and the reversal of tariffs back to 25% on Canadian aluminium and steel.
- Gold and silver broke out of recent ranges, while oil prices rebounded above key levels.

### Macro

US stocks opened higher today after yesterday's declines, but the Dow Jones quickly erased early gains as countries announced retaliatory measures against Trump's latest tariffs on steel and aluminium, which took effect today. The European Union responded with countermeasures worth €26 billion, while Canada imposed 25% retaliatory tariffs on an additional \$29.8 billion of US goods, set to take effect on Thursday. Market sentiment remains fragile as investors fear that escalating trade tensions could deepen economic uncertainty and potentially tip the US into a recession. Notably, markets have reacted more strongly to retaliatory measures than to Trump's initial tariff announcements, reflecting growing scepticism over the credibility of his shifting trade policies. On the economic front, US inflation data came in softer than expected, with headline CPI easing from 3.0% to 2.8% YoY in February, while core inflation softened from 3.3% to 3.1%. However, given the intensifying trade war, concerns over renewed inflationary pressures persist. The dollar fluctuated throughout the session, trading slightly lower at 103.4 at the time of writing, while the 10-year US Treasury yield climbed above 4.3%, reaching 4.31%.

#### **Base Metals**

Base metals gained momentum today, driven by a combination of reversed metal tariffs, retaliatory tariffs from the EU, and weaker US inflation, which supported a risk-on appetite in the market. A softer dollar also contributed to the upward momentum. As mentioned in our previous comments, markets have become somewhat desensitised to tariff announcements from the US, and retaliatory actions are now more likely to evoke a market reaction as they seem to carry more conviction.

In the meantime, easing inflationary pressures and delays in the tariff implementation have alleviated some consumption concerns, further supporting price momentum. Copper demonstrated notable strength, rising to test the November 2024 high of \$9,782/t before retreating slightly to \$9,770/t. Lead surged above all three moving averages, reaching \$2,082/t. Nickel remained above \$16,500/t, while aluminium struggled to break

significantly higher, closing the day at its opening price of \$2,702.50/t.

#### Precious Metals and Oil

Gold broke out of its recent range, rising past the \$2,930/oz resistance level and approaching \$2,940/oz. Silver followed suit, surging to \$33.25/oz—its highest level since mid-February. Oil prices also gained, with Brent reclaiming the \$70/bbl mark, while WTI rose to \$67.7/bbl.

								Spreads	Conversio	n
1	Open	High	Low	5pm Close	PDC	Volume	Total O.I	C-3M	USc/lb	
Aluminium	2704	2726	2693	2702.5	2704	20037	712011	14.22	122.61	
Copper	9672	9800	9645	9770.0	9679	21408	297453	-18.40	443.44	
ead	2051	2083	2051	2082.0	2055	8207	143967	-14.50	94.30	
Vickel		16770	16450	16641.0	16480	7675	226229	-220.93	756.37	
Γin	33075	33500	32870	33422.0	33160	745	22466	-38.00	1512.07	
Zinc	2914	2975	2898	2923.5	2920	21590	214632	-23.48	133.18	
					Total:	79662	1616758			
Official Price	ficial Prices							Monthly Avg		
Jillolai I Iloc	Cash	3m	Dec Yr 1	Dec Yr 2		PD Cash	PD 3M	Cash	3M	
Aluminium	2737 9766	2721	2714.21	2721.21	4	2719.92	2703	2686.375	2672.3125	25
	9766	9785	9626.29	9654.29		9639.18	9662.5		9578.0625	
Copper								9569.4375		
_ead Nickel	2062	2077 16710	2106.03	2131.03 18539.92969		2037.74 16274.35	2052 16493	2013.25 16031.25	2032.4375 16257.5	
	16460	33450	17819.92969	10539.92909		33077				
Γin Zm 3:	33425		0042.40	0040 40			33159 2012.5	32283.75	32396.875	
Zinc	2936	2966	2913.49	2840.49		2883.45	2912.5	2851 Other Co	2882	
ME Stocks	(tonnes)							Other Copper	Markets	
	Opening	In	Out	Net Change	Closing	C-warrants	Open Tonnage	Comex, U.	Last	% Change
Aluminium	502150	3700	4025	-325	501825	282325	219500	Comex, USc/lb		
Copper	244175	0	3850	-3850	240325	105500	134825	MAR 25	477.9	0.26
ead	203250	0	1450	-1450	201800	20825	180975	MAY 25	480.75	0.28
Nickel	199308	846	468	378	199686	19932	179754	Shanghai, CNY/	mt	
Γin Zin	3720	65	235	-170	3550	255	3295	01-Feb	0	0.00
Zinc Gle	161825	0	450 Cui	-450	161375	66675	94700	01-Mar	78620	0.58
Global Marke	- '4 CI		Currencies			Precious M	otale	% Charp	revious Day'	- Eiv
Last	% Change		Currencies	Last	% Change	Frecious W	Last	% Change	AM	PM
DAX	22676	1.56	GBP	1.2975	0.1853	Gold	2938.77	0.7843	2913.45	2916.90
OJI	41434	0.00	JPY	148.2500	-0.3170	Silver	33.24	0.9149	2313.43	3255
S&P500	5604	0.58	EUR	1.0909	-0.0916	Gold Comex	2947	0.894		3233
SSE	3372	-0.23	CNY	7.2378	-0.1050	Platinum	988.07	0.6725		
		-0.23			0.2223			0.5918		
dg Seng	23600 71	2.06	AUD	0.6312		Palladium	953.5	0.5310		
Brent	dated: 12/03/	2.06	CAD	1.4383	0.3615					
Source: Jpdated:	Bloomberg 12/03/2025 17:30									

All price data is from 12.03.2025 as of 17:30

#### Risk warning

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