

## Authors

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# Daily Base Metals Report

### Markets Digest Softer Inflation Data

#### Summary

- Economic data reinforced easing inflation trends, giving the Fed more flexibility on rate decisions.
- Base metals declined, with nickel leading losses.
- Gold retreated below \$2,850/oz as investors unwound positions after recent gains.

US stocks opened higher, rebounding after yesterday's declines as investors assessed fresh economic data. Personal income in January exceeded expectations, rising 0.9%, nearly double the previous month's 0.4% gain, suggesting resilient wage growth. Meanwhile, personal spending fell more than anticipated, dropping -0.2% from an upwardly revised 0.8% in December—reflecting the typical post-holiday slowdown in consumer activity. Inflation data aligned with expectations, reinforcing the idea that price pressures continue to ease. The PCE index, the Fed's preferred inflation gauge, softened to 2.5% YoY in January, down from 2.6%. Core PCE, declined to 2.6% YoY from an upwardly revised 2.9%, indicating a steady disinflation trend. With inflation gradually cooling, markets took the data as confirmation that the Fed has more flexibility to cut rates if economic conditions weaken. In response, the 10-year US Treasury yield extended its downward streak, falling to 4.2%, while the dollar index held steady at 107.3.

Constant and a sea

Base metals pulled back today, with nickel leading losses across the complex as risk sentiment deteriorated. LME nickel tumbled to \$15,455/t, giving back its recent gains as selling pressure intensified. Copper also slipped, falling to \$9,347.50/t, as the market struggled to hold above the \$9,400/t. Aluminium declined to \$2,608.50/t, retreating after its latest recovery attempt stalled, while zinc edged lower to \$2,802/t, remaining in its recent consolidation range. Meanwhile, tin dropped to \$31,520/t, cooling off after a strong run in recent weeks. Lead hovered around the \$2,000/t mark. With volatility still subdued, base metals are seeing a lack of clear directional catalysts, leaving markets in a wait-and-see mode.

Gold declined below \$2,850/oz, as a broader retreat among leveraged funds contributed to the move, with investors unwinding positions after weeks of gains. Silver followed, struggling to hold above \$31.0/oz. Oil prices also softened, with WTI at \$69.7/bbl and Brent crude at \$73.1/bbl.

|           |       |       |       |           |        |        |           | Spreads | Conversion |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|
|           | Open  | High  | Low   | 5pm Close | PDC    | Volume | Total O.I | C-3M    | USc/lb     |
| Aluminium | 2633  | 2641  | 2605  | 2605.5    | 2631   | 18045  | 730654    | 14.00   | 118.16     |
| Copper    | 9376  | 9398  | 9324  | 9358.0    | 9413   | 19719  | 293341    | -19.50  | 423.73     |
| Lead      | 2004  | 2010  | 1994  | 1992.5    | 2008   | 5578   | 143268    | -12.00  | 90.67      |
| Nickel    | 15785 | 15845 | 15415 | 15433.0   | 15785  | 6102   | 227302    | -173.99 | 700.81     |
| Tin       | 31685 | 31800 | 31050 | 31405.0   | 31650  | 875    | 21952     | -179.00 | 1429.96    |
| Zinc      | 2807  | 2815  | 2772  | 2799.0    | 2810   | 10045  | 225787    | -31.24  | 126.74     |
|           |       |       |       |           | Total: | 60364  | 1642304   |         |            |

| Official Prices |        |        |          |          |          |        |          | Monthly Avg |  |  |
|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|--|--|
|                 | Cash   | 3m     | Dec Yr 1 | Dec Yr 2 | PD Cash  | PD 3M  | Cash     | 3M          |  |  |
| Aluminium       | 2637.5 | 2618.5 | 2662.24  | 2662.24  | 2648.87  | 2632.5 | 2653.375 | 2640.55     |  |  |
| Copper          | 9363.5 | 9377   | 9470.5   | 9540.5   | 9381.31  | 9389.5 | 9329.25  | 9393.725    |  |  |
| Lead            | 1980.5 | 2006   | 2095.19  | 2135.69  | 1989.26  | 2007   | 1955.275 | 1990.075    |  |  |
| Nickel          | 15460  | 15675  | 16994.26 | 17708.26 | 15658.01 | 15832  | 15274.75 | 15480.5     |  |  |
| Tin             | 31350  | 31405  |          |          | 31569    | 31704  | 31876.25 | 31959.25    |  |  |
| Zinc            | 2768   | 2799   | 2843.5   | 2804.5   | 2777.76  | 2809   | 2799.7   | 2842.275    |  |  |

| LME Stocks | (tonnes) |      |      |            | Other Copper Markets |            |              |               |        |          |
|------------|----------|------|------|------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|----------|
|            | Opening  | In   | Out  | Net Change | Closing              | C-warrants | Open Tonnage | 9             | Last   | % Change |
| Aluminium  | 525425   | 0    | 4225 | -4225      | 521200               | 314300     | 206900       | Comex, USc/lb |        |          |
| Copper     | 263650   | 0    | 1575 | -1575      | 262075               | 101850     | 160225       | MAR 25        | 458    | 0.88     |
| Lead       | 216350   | 450  | 2000 | -1550      | 214800               | 31425      | 183375       | MAY 25        | 461.85 | 0.70     |
| Nickel     | 193782   | 1224 | 42   | 1182       | 194964               | 18120      | 176844       | Shanghai, CNY | /mt    |          |
| Tin        | 3675     | 50   | 0    | 50         | 3725                 | 175        | 3550         | 01-Feb        | 0      | 0.00     |
| Zinc       | 164950   | 0    | 525  | 525        | 164425               | 24200      | 140225       | 01 Mar        | 76950  | 0.04     |

| Global Markets |          |       | Currencies |          |          | Precious M | Precious Metals |          |         | Previous Day's Fix |  |
|----------------|----------|-------|------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------|--------------------|--|
| Last           | % Change |       |            | Last     | % Change | e          | Last            | % Change | AM      | PM                 |  |
| DAX            | 22507    | -0.19 | GBP        | 1.2589   | -0.0952  | Gold       | 2849.51         | -0.9734  | 2891.65 | 2880.80            |  |
| DJI            | 43395    | 0.36  | JPY        | 150.2600 | -0.2995  | Silver     | 31.05           | -0.7325  |         | 3172.5             |  |
| S&P500         | 5889     | 0.46  | EUR        | 1.0404   | 0.0577   | Gold Comex | 2860.8          | -1.212   |         |                    |  |
| SSE            | 3321     | -1.98 | CNY        | 7.2794   | 0.0975   | Platinum   | 940.54          | -1.0937  |         |                    |  |
| Hg Seng        | 22941    | -3.28 | AUD        | 0.6212   | -0.3849  | Palladium  | 923.55          | 0.3793   |         |                    |  |
| Brent          | 73       | -1.19 | CAD        | 1.4426   | 0.0763   |            |                 |          |         |                    |  |

Source: Bloomberg Updated: 28/02/2025 17:30

All price data is from 28.02.2025 as of 17:30

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